Rethinking decision making across the policy/action interface

Choosing your reality



FOSTERING COMPLEXITY THINKING IN ACTION

RESEARCH FOR CHANGE IN COMPLEX

SOCIAL-ECOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

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Revised for "Ecology and Society"

Policy / implementation interface

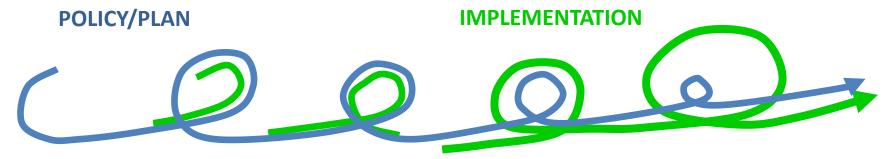
Has too often been seen as separate processes

POLICY/PLAN ____ IMPLEMENTATION

Should at least be treated as overlapping

POLICY/PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

In reality the transition from policy to implementation is more like this



A top down "reality"

"Government" **Policy** "Stakeholder" Needs

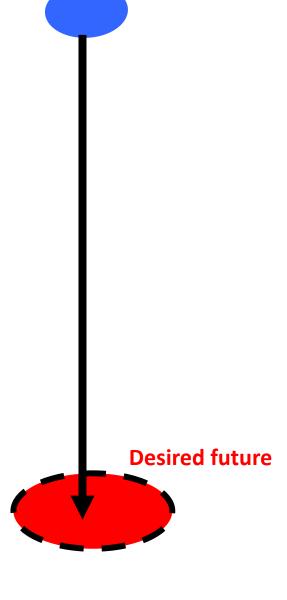
Representative

Governance

Development Instruments Regulation

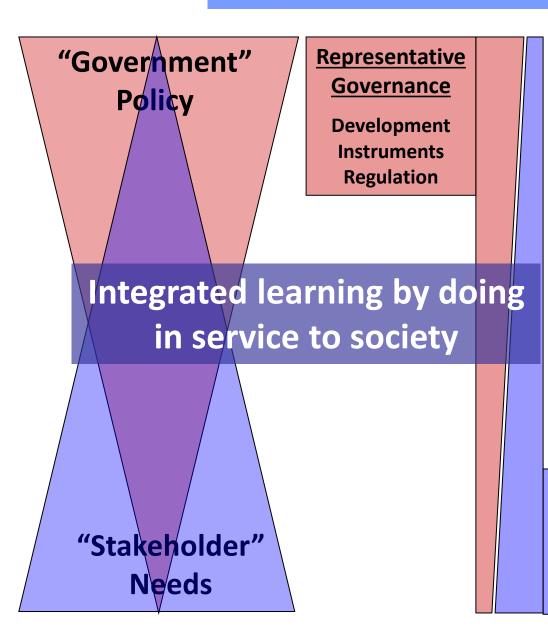
Implementation

Current system





Top down & bottom up reality



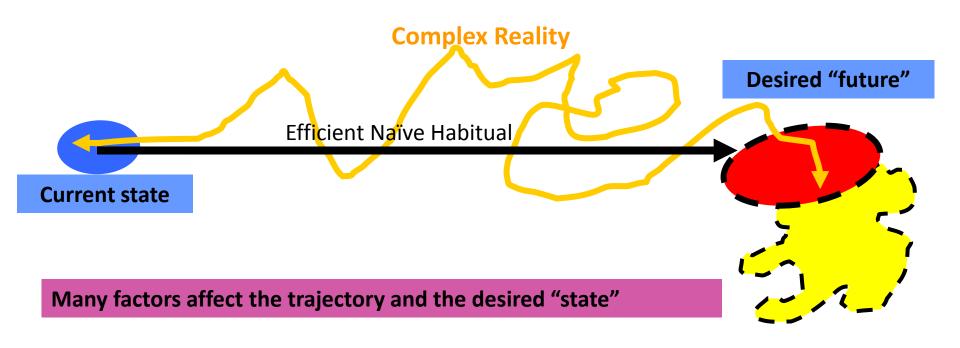
Implementation

Participative
Governance
Networking
Empowerment
Collective Action



Management of Common Pool Resources

Getting to a shared future that "changes"



V - Values

S - Social

T - Technical

E – Economic

E – Environmental

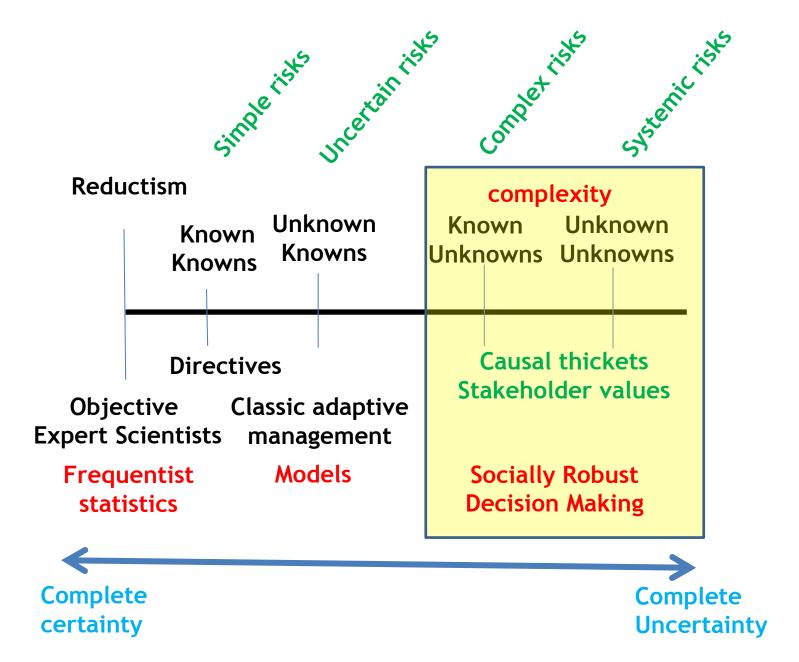
P - Political

Highly variable and/or uncertain

A shared rationality about what is real is imperative for decision making

Whose reality is real?	
The reductionist habit	Emerging complexity perspective
Cause and effect are linear and traceable	
The system is divisible into parts that can be studied or solved independently	
The parts can be categorised into like types to reduce complicatedness through generalisation	
The parts and system are ultimately knowable if we have right information	
We can isolate and complete (finish) individual tasks, decisions, solutions.	

Whose reality is real?	
The reductionist habit	Emerging complexity perspective
Given the "right" information we can "get	•
it right" and tell people what to do.	
By same token we can also "reverse" or	
"correct" it if we get it wrong.	
Stakeholders can expect you to get to	
right and solve their individual problems.	
It is at least 300 yrs old but no more.	·
Became a habit with industrial revolution	
where uniformity of task and outcome	
were paramount	



Adapted from Graeme Harris

