

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 What is ferrocement?	2
1.2 A short history of ferrocement	3
1.3 Ferrocement reservoirs in South Africa	3
2. THE CASES FOR AND AGAINST FERROCEMENT RESERVOIRS	7
3. PERFORMANCE OF FERROCEMENT RESERVOIRS IN THE FIELD	9
3.1 Montebello Community Water Supply Scheme	10
3.1.1 Project details	10
3.1.2 Field investigations	10
3.2 Emayelisweni Community Water Supply Scheme	12
3.2.1 Project details	12
3.2.2 Field investigations	12
3.3 Esigedleni / KwaHlophe Community Water Supply Scheme	13
3.3.1 Project details	13
3.3.2 Field investigations	13
3.4 Ncwadi Community Water Supply Scheme	15
3.4.1 Project details	15
3.4.2 Field investigations	15
3.5 Makoba Community Water Supply Scheme	16
3.5.1 Project details	16
3.5.2 Field investigations	17
3.6 Ogunjini Water Supply Scheme	18
3.6.1 Project details	18
3.6.2 Field investigations	19
3.7 Fredville Water Supply Scheme	23
3.7.1 Project details	23
3.7.2 Field investigations	23
3.8 Trial of ferrocement to rehabilitate or protect other types of reservoirs	26
3.9 Discussion of field inspections	27
3.9.1 Seepage Through the Base/Wall Joint	27
3.9.2 Seepage Through the Wall	28
3.9.3 Intensity of Micro-cracking	29
3.9.4 Spalling.....	32
3.9.5 Other Problems	33
3.9.6 Summary of findings from field work	34
4. DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS	35
4.1 Base	35
4.2 Pipework	36
4.3 Walls	38
4.4 Roof	42
4.5 Mortar mix design	45
5. CONSTRUCTION GUIDELINES	45
6. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	47
7. REFERENCES	49