

Table of Contents

Executive Summary	i
Acknowledgements	iv
List of Tables	ix
List of Figures	ix
List of Abbreviations	xii
Chapter 1	1
Stormwater in sewers – the problem	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 A review of current literature	2
1.2.1 Research for the Water Research Commission	2
1.2.2 International literature	3
1.3 Understanding stormwater ingress	4
1.3.1 Direct connections	4
Chapter 2	9
Examples of Stormwater Ingress in South African cities	9
2.1 Determining the source of Inflow and/or Infiltration	9
2.1.1 Instantaneous increase of flow	9
2.1.2 Slower, prolonged increase of flow	9
2.1.3 Instantaneous and prolonged increase of flow	9
2.2 Stormwater ingress observations from South African cities	10
2.2.1 Pietermaritzburg	10
2.2.2 Results from Buffalo City	13
2.2.3 Results from East Rand Water (ERWAT).....	14
2.2.4 Results from Cape Town	15
2.2.5 Conclusion	15
Chapter 3	17
Stormwater in sewers – what does our legislation say?	17
3.1 National legislation	17
3.2 Municipal bylaws	18
3.3 Provisions for ensuring legal compliance	20
3.3.1 Penalties for non-compliance	21
3.4 Making the legislation work – two contrasting approaches	22
3.4.1 The Msunduzi Municipality’s approach to controlling illegal connections	23
3.4.2 The previous Cape Town municipality’s approach to controlling illegal connections	26
3.4.3 Discussion of the contrasting enforcement approaches	27
Chapter 4	28
Stormwater in sewers – dealing with it	28
4.1 Dealing with stormwater ingress	28
4.1.1 Infrastructure upgrades to keep pace with the peak wet weather flow.....	28
4.1.2 Reducing the quantity of stormwater at point of source	30
4.1.3 The US Downspout disconnection programmes	33
4.1.4 European solutions to stormwater ingress	36
4.1.5 Water Sensitive Urban Drainage	37
Chapter 5	38
Testing a community-based stormwater inspection programme	38
5.1 The pilot study area in the Northdale suburb of Pietermaritzburg	38
5.2 Preliminary field visit	40
5.3 Formation of a partnership with the Msunduzi Municipality	42
5.4 Training community inspectors	42
5.5 Results from the survey	43
5.6 Frequent comments from home owners in both wards	44
5.7 Follow-up Questionnaire	45
5.8 Results from follow-up questionnaire	45
5.9 Correlation with ingress measurements	49
5.9.1 Method and data	49
5.9.2 Discussion of sewer flow monitoring results and correlation with rainfall	56
5.10 Survey Evaluation	57
Chapter 6	

Testing a public education programme	60
Stormwater ingress in South African sewer systems	60
6.1 Education Programme design and methodology	60
6.1.1 Pamphlet design	60
6.1.2 Sample Selection	62
6.1.3 Distribution	62
6.2 Follow up Survey.....	.63
6.2.1 Methodology .....	.63
6.2.2 Survey questions .....	.64
6.3 Survey results .....	.64
6.3.1 Number of homeowners contacted .....	.64
6.3.2 Stormwater awareness .....	.65
6.3.3 Frequent comments from home owners in the three suburbs .....	.66
6.4 Conclusions and recommendations .....	.67
Chapter 7	69
Conclusions and Recommendations	69
7.1 Introduction	69
7.2 Literature review.....	.69
7.3 Understanding stormwater ingress .....	.69
7.4 Stormwater ingress in South African cities	70
7.5 South African legislation	70
7.6 Solutions to Stormwater ingress .....	.71
7.7 Community inspection and public education programmes .....	.71
7.8 Recommendations .....	.72
7.8.1 Inspection programmes .....	.72
7.8.2 Public education and community awareness .....	.72
7.8.3 Practical legal enforcement .....	.72
References	74
Addendum A: The use of a smoke generator to detect stormwater to sewer connections	