

CONTENTS

Executive Summary	i
Contents	v
Acknowledgements	viii
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xiii
Abbreviations	xiv
1. SANITATION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Closing the Nutrient Cycle	3
1.3. The South African Context	7
1.4. Objectives	7
1.5. Research Questions	8
2. THE INTEGRATED ALGAL PONDING SYSTEM AND INTEGRATED WASTEWATER RECOVERY OPERATIONS.	9
2.1. Introduction	9
2.2. The IAPS Configuration in Domestic Wastewater Treatment	9
2.3. The Independent High Rate Algal Pond as a Disinfection Operation	11
2.4. The Independent High Rate Algal Pond in Upgrading Poorly Performing Sewage Treatment Works	12
3. ALGAL BIOMASS RECOVERY AND ITS USE AS A FERTILISER: A REVIEW	14
3.1. Agricultural and Horticultural Use of Algae	14
3.2. Conclusions	17
4. UNICELLULAR ALGAL BIOMASS AS A FERTILISER: LABORATORY STUDIES	19
4.1. Introduction	19
4.2. Experimental Methodology	19
4.3. Soil Amendment Trials	19
4.3.1. First Season Soil Amendment Trials	19
4.3.2. Second Season Soil Amendment Trials	21
4.3.3. Third Season Soil Amendment Trials	22
4.3.4. Statistics	23
4.4. Results and Discussion	23
4.4.1. Radishes: First Harvest	23
4.4.2. Radishes: Second Harvest	24
4.4.3. Radishes: Third Harvest	25
4.4.4. Radishes: Fourth Harvest	28
4.4.5. Swiss Chard: First Harvest	28
4.4.6. Swiss Chard: Second Harvest	30
4.5. Conclusions	32
vi	
5. ALGAL BIOMASS RECOVERY AND ITS USE IN FOLIAR FEEDS: A REVIEW	33
5.1. Introduction	33
5.2. Composition	33
5.3. Plant Growth Promoters	34
5.4. Algae as a Source of Growth Promoters	34
5.5. Brown Seaweeds	35

5.6. Microalgae	35
5.7. Commercial Foliar Feeds	36
5.8. Literature Research Results	36
5.8.1. Yield	36
5.8.2. Stress Tolerance	37
5.9. Advantages of Foliar Feed	38
5.10. Disadvantages of Foliar Feed	38
5.11. Practicalities of Foliar Feed Application	39
5.12. Manufacture of Foliar Feed	40
5.13. Shaaban's Study (2001)	40
5.13.1. Method	40
5.13.2. Nutrient Uptake	41
5.13.3. Yield	41
5.14. Conclusions	42
6. UNICELLULAR ALGAL BIOMASS APPLIED AS A FOLIAR FEED: LABORATORY STUDIES	43
6.1. Introduction	43
6.2. Manufacturing Methodology	43
6.3. Foliar Feed Trials	44
6.3.1. Experimental Methodology	44
6.3.1.1 Pest Control	47
6.3.2. Harvesting Methodology	47
6.3.2.1 Tomatoes	47
6.3.2.2 Beans	48
6.3.3. Statistical Analysis	48
6.4. Results and Discussion	49
6.4.1. Tomatoes	49
6.4.2. Beans	51
6.5. Conclusions	53
7. UNICELLULAR ALGAL BIOMASS AS A FERTILISER: FIELD TRIALS	54
7.1. Introduction	54
7.2. Experimental Methodology	54
7.3. Results and Discussion	58
7.3.1. Swiss chard	59
7.3.2. Cabbages	62
7.3.3. Turnips	65
7.4. Conclusions	67
8. INTEGRATED WASTEWATER RESOURCE RECOVERY: CASE STUDY	68
8.1. Introduction	68
8.2. Aims and Objectives	69
8.3. Baseline Conditions	70
8.3.1. Site Description	71
8.3.2. Municipal structures	72
8.3.3. Ecological status	73
8.3.4. Meteorological conditions	73
8.3.5. Socio-Economic Issues	73
8.3.6. Geology	73
8.4. Detailed Plant Description	74

8.5. Conclusions	80
9. CONCLUSIONS	81
9.1 Recommendations	82
10. REFERENCES	83
11. APPENDIX I: THE STATUS OF SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANTS IN THE EASTERN CAPE PROVINCE	90