

Table of Contents

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
LIST OF TABLES.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
LIST OF FIGURES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHAPTER 1: MINING IN SOUTH AFRICA	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
1.1 MINING OPERATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
1.1.1 <i>Diamond mining</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
1.1.2 <i>Coal mining</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
1.1.3 <i>Gold mining</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
1.1.4 <i>Platinum Group Metal (PGM) mining</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
1.1.5 <i>Uranium Mining</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
1.2 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF MINING	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHAPTER 2: CLEANER PRODUCTION AND LEGISLATION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
2.1 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT ACT (NEMA)	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
2.2 DWAF BEST PRACTICE GUIDELINE DOCUMENTS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHAPTER 3: INTRODUCTION TO CLEANER PRODUCTION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.1 WHAT IS WASTE AND WHY REDUCE IT?.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.2 WHAT IS CLEANER PRODUCTION?.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.3 CLEANER PRODUCTION AS INTERNATIONAL BEST PRACTICE	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.4 BENEFITS OF CLEANER PRODUCTION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.5 IDENTIFYING AND OVERCOMING BARRIERS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.6 STEPS TO IMPLEMENTING CLEANER PRODUCTION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
3.6.1 <i>Step 1: Planning and Organisation</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.2 <i>Step 2: Undertaking a preliminary assessment</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.3 <i>Step 3: Undertaking a detailed assessment</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.4 <i>Step 4: Identifying options for improvement</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.5 <i>Step 5: Undertaking a feasibility assessment</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.6 <i>Step 6: Implementing the chosen options</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
3.6.7 <i>Step 7: Monitoring and sustaining the programme</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
CHAPTER 4: SOME TOOLS OF CLEANER PRODUCTION.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.1 UNDERTAKING A SCOPING AUDIT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.2 IDENTIFYING THE TRUE COST OF WASTE	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.3 THE IMPORTANCE OF MONITORING AND TARGETING	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.4 TRAINING AND RAISING AWARENESS.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.4.1 <i>Training in cleaner production</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.4.2 <i>Raising awareness</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.5 CLEANER PRODUCTION FORUMS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.5.1 <i>Forming and Running a Cleaner Production Forum</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.5.2 <i>Barriers within a Cleaner Production Forum</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.5.3 <i>Benefits of a Cleaner Production Forum</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.6 TAKING A LIFE CYCLE APPROACH.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
4.6.1 <i>Life Cycle Thinking</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.6.2 <i>Life Cycle Management</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.6.3 <i>Life Cycle Engineering</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.6.4 <i>Decision Support Frameworks</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
4.6.5 <i>Life Cycle Assessment</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
CHAPTER 5: CLEANER PRODUCTION IN THE MINING INDUSTRY.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
5.1 APPLICABILITY OF CLEANER PRODUCTION TO THE MINING SECTOR.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
5.2 BENEFITS OF CLEANER PRODUCTION TO THE MINING SECTOR.....	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.

5.3 INCORPORATING CLEANER PRODUCTION INTO EXISTING ENVIRONMENTAL ACTIVITIES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
5.3.1 <i>Cleaner production and environmental management systems</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
5.3.2 <i>Cleaner production and Environmental Impact Assessments</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
5.3.3 <i>The World Bank</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
5.3.4 <i>International Council for Mining and Metals</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
5.3.5 <i>Global Reporting Initiative</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
5.3.6 <i>International Declaration on Cleaner Production</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
CHAPTER 6: REGULATOR’S TOOL KIT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
6.1 THE IMPORTANCE OF CLEANER PRODUCTION TO THE REGULATOR	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
6.2 HOW TO IDENTIFY WHEN CLEANER PRODUCTION IS BEING IMPLEMENTED	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
6.3 REGULATORY TOOLS TO ENCOURAGE CLEANER PRODUCTION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
6.3.1 <i>Incorporating cleaner production into policy activities</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
6.3.2 <i>Following National Cleaner Production Strategy Goals and Objectives</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
6.3.3 <i>Policy Instruments for promoting Cleaner Production</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
6.3.4 <i>Providing assistance to Mining companies</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
APPENDIX 1: CHECKLISTS / WORKSHEETS TO IMPLEMENT A CLEANER PRODUCTION PROGRAMME	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A1.1 CHECKLISTS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A1.2 WORKSHEETS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 2: CHECKLISTS FOR EACH ROLE PLAYER	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A2.1 HEAD OFFICE	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A2.2 MINE MANAGER	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A2.3 PROJECT CHAMPION	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A2.4 ENVIRONMENTAL MANGER	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A2.5 REGULATORS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 3: CLEANER PRODUCTION CHECKLISTS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 1: GENERAL MANAGEMENT ISSUES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 2: WATER MANAGEMENT ISSUES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 3: ENERGY MANAGEMENT ISSUES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 4: DUST MANAGEMENT ISSUES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 5: NOISE MANAGEMENT ISSUES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 6: CHEMICAL MANAGEMENT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
CHECKLIST 7: ACID MINE DRAINAGE	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 4: CLEANER PRODUCTION REPORTING FORMAT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 5: BY-PRODUCTS / WASTES FROM MINING	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 6: INFORMATION SOURCES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A6.1 REFERENCES IN DOCUMENT	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A6.2 RECOMMENDED READINGS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
<i>Cleaner Production in the Mining Sector</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
<i>Generic cleaner production / waste minimisation training material</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
<i>Generic cleaner production / waste minimisation guides</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
<i>Energy Aspects</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
<i>Cleaner Production Forums / Waste Minimisation Clubs</i>	<i>Error! Bookmark not defined.</i>
A6.3 USEFUL INTERNET SITES	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
APPENDIX 7: USEFUL CONTACTS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A7.1 GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A7.2 TRAINING INSTITUTIONS / FORUMS	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.
A7.3 OTHER	ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.