

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST OF TABLES	xviii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xix
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction to the Study	1
1.2 The Objectives and Aims of the Study	2
1.3 Research Products	2
1.4 Project Approach	2
1.5 Report Outline	3
CHAPTER 2: BACKGROUND TO ENVIRONMENTAL LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT	4
2.1 Life cycle Assessment and Sustainable Development	4
2.2 Definition of Environmental Life Cycle Assessment	4
2.3 History of LCA	5
2.4 Overview of the LCA Methodology	6
2.4.1 Goal and Scope of the Study	7
2.4.2 Inventory Analysis	7
2.4.3 Impact Assessment	8
2.4.4 Interpretation	9
2.5 Applications of LCA	9
2.6 Applications of LCA in South Africa	11
2.7 Limits and Constraints of LCAs	12
2.3.6.1 General Limitations and Constraints	12
2.3.6.2 South African Limitations and Constraints	14
CHAPTER 3: BACKGROUND TO WATER TREATMENT AND PROCESSES	15
3.1 The Conventional Technology	15
3.2 The Membrane Technology	17
3.2.1 Membrane Technology	17
3.2.2 The Layout of the Membrane Plant	17
3.2.3 Up-scaling the Membrane Pilot Plant	18

5.5 Sensitivity Analyses	55
5.6 Comparison with International Studies	55
5.7 Summary of Results	55
CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	56
6.1 Conclusion	56
6.2 Recommendations	57
6.2.1 Recommendations for Environmental Improvement	57
6.2.2 Recommendations for Further Research	58
REFERENCES	60