

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Executive Summary | iv |
| Acknowledgements | ix |
| List of Tables | xi |
| List of Figures | xiii |
| | |
| Chapter 1. Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1. Motivation | 1 |
| 1.2. Aims | 3 |
| 1.3. Literature review | 3 |
| | |
| Chapter 2. Statistical Analysis of Rainfall and Runoff Data | 15 |
| 2.1. Rainfall analysis | 15 |
| 2.2. Relationships of rainfall intensity with event rainfall | 25 |
| 2.3. Relationships between rainfall and runoff | 32 |
| | |
| Chapter 3. Predicting Rainfall Intensity from Daily Rainfall Amount | 35 |
| 3.1. The area under the rainfall intensity curve | 35 |
| 3.2. Stepwise regression techniques | 40 |
| 3.3. Artificial neural networks | 43 |
| 3.4. Stochastic modelling | 49 |
| | |
| Chapter 4. Modelling Rainfall Intensity within a Storm | 51 |
| 4.1. Dimensionless hyetograph | 51 |
| 4.2. Rainfall intensity data | 54 |
| 4.3. Analysis of Huff curves | 55 |
| 4.4. Model development | 60 |
| 4.5. Concluding remarks | 73 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Chapter 5. Quantifying Risk for Different Crop Production Techniques | 75 |
| 5.1. Background information | 75 |
| 5.2. Rainfall-runoff-crop production modelling | 77 |
| 5.3. Evaluation of rainfall-runoff models | 79 |
| 5.4. Risk analysis of maize yields | 84 |
| 5.5. Concluding remarks | 93 |
| | |
| Chapter 6. Conclusions and Recommendations | 94 |
| 6.1. Conclusions | 94 |
| 6.2. Recommendations | 96 |
| | |
| References | 97 |
| Appendices | 102 |