## TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXE	CUTIVE SUMMARY	i
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTS	xiv
LIST	OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST	OF TABLES	xxii
1.	OBJECTIVES AND BACKGROUND	1
1.1	INTRODUCTION J ND PROJECT RESEARCH OBJECTIVES	1
1.2	AIMS OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT	2
1.3	TARGETS	
1.4	BACKGROUND TO THE PROJECT	3
2.	DEVELOPMENT OF BUILDING PLANS	
2.1	THE PURPOSE AND REQUIREMENTS OF THE BUILDING	5
2.2	TABLE OF ESTIMATED COSTS	9
3.	INVESTIGATIONS OF THE FRESHWATER LIMPET BURNUL	PIA
	STENOCHORIAS	13
3.1	INTRODUCTION	13
3.2	NATURAL POPULATIONS	14
	3.2.1. FIELD STUDIES	14
	3.2.2. MORPHOMETRIC ANALYSIS	56
	3.2.3. HABITAT	67
3.3	EXPERIMENTAL	75
	3.3.1. LABORATORY GROWTH CONDITIONS	75
	3.3.2. EFFECTS OF FEEDS ON GROWTH AND REPRODUCTION	82
	3.3.3. FIELD BASKETS	98
	3.3.4. SEXUAL DEVELOPMENT	102
	3.3.5. TRANSFERENCE FROM LABORATORY TO LABORATORY	109

3.4	CONCLUSIONS
3.5	EARLY COLONISATION OF BARE SURFACES BY EPILITHIC DIATOMS AND
	THE IMPACT OF GRAZING GASTROPODS ON THE ASSEMBLAGE IN
	ARTIFICIAL FRESHWATER STREAMS
4.	INVESTIGATION OF THE MAYFLY ADENOPHLEBIA AURICULATA 126
4.1	INTRODUCTION
4.2	THE AUTECOLOGY OF THE MAYFLY ADENOPHLEBIA AURICULATA 128
	4.2.1. LIFE HISTORY IN A SUBTROPICAL STREAM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA 128
	4.2.2. SIZE DISTRIBUTION IN TWO EASTERN PROVINCE RIVERS AND THE
	APPLICATION OF THE BIOTOPE CONCEPT TO ECOLOGICAL STUDIES 145
4.3	LABORATORY CULTURE METHODS
	4.3.1. INTRODUCTION
	4.3.2. OPTIMISATION OF PREVIOUS METHODS AND DEVELOPMENT OF MASS
	REARING TECHNIQUES
5.	CONCLUSIONS 2 09
5.1	INTRODUCTION
5.2	ACHIEVEMENT OF AIMS
	5.2.1. INVESTIGATION OF BURNUPIA STENOCHORIAS
	5.2.2. INVESTIGATION OF ADENOPHLEBIA AURICULATA
	5.2.3. BUILDING DESIGN
5.3	PRESENTATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS
6.	FUTURE RESEARCH
7.	REFERENCES