

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Motivation	1
1.2 Aims	6
1.3 Hypothesis	6
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
3. PROCEDURE	11
3.1 Measurements	11
3.2 Experimental details	12
3.3 Model testing and adaptations	13
4. DESCRIPTION OF THE ECOTOPES STUDIED	13
5. COMPARING MEASUREMENTS AND SIMULATIONS OF SOIL WATER EXTRACTION AND YIELD	31
5.1 Setlagole/Clovelly	31
5.2 Wolmaransstad/Hutton	37
5.3 Kroonstad/Avalon	43
5.4 Bethal/Hutton	49
5.5 Bethal/Avalon	55
5.6 Ermelo/Longlands	62
5.7 Bultfontein/Clovelly	68
5.8 Petrusburg/Bloemdal	75
6. STATISTICAL TESTS OF MODEL RELIABILITY	82
6.1 Prediction of soil water content	82
6.2 Yield prediction	83
7. LONG-TERM PRODUCTION RISK ASSESSMENT	89
8. COMPARING OVERALL WATER BALANCE MEASUREMENTS AND SIMULATIONS	84
9. SUPPORTING STUDIES:	98
9.1 Runoff	98
9.2 Plant available water	99
9.2.1 The upper limit	99
9.2.2 The lower limit	99
10. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	102
11. REFERENCES	104

APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 Profile descriptions and analytical data
- Appendix 2 Simulated long-term productivity