

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	III
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES.....	XIII
GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS	XIV
1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 MOTIVATION.....	1
1.2 OBJECTIVES.....	2
1.3 BACKGROUND.....	2
2 LITERATURE SURVEY.....	4
2.1 WATER DEMAND MANAGEMENT	4
2.2 PINCH TECHNOLOGY	5
3 CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT	9
3.1 OVERVIEW.....	9
3.2 NATURAL ACTIVITIES	10
3.3 MANAGEMENT OF USE	11
4 WATER PINCH AND CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT	12
4.1 WATER PINCH MODEL.....	12
4.2 MODEL REQUIREMENTS	14
4.3 MODEL LIMITATIONS	15
4.4 CATCHMENT DATA LIMITATIONS	16
5 GROOTDRAAI CATCHMENT	18
6 HYDROLOGY.....	19
6.1 GROOTDRAAI DAM	19
6.2 MODEL INPUT.....	20
7 AGRICULTURAL USE.....	28
7.1 MODEL INPUT.....	30
8 INDUSTRIAL USE	32
8.1 ESKOM [17].....	32
8.2 SASOL [18].....	33
8.3 MODEL INPUT.....	34

9	MUNICIPALITIES	36
9.1	MODEL INPUT.....	37
10	MODEL APPLICATION.....	39
11	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	42
12	CONCLUSION.....	45
13	RECOMMENDATIONS.....	45
14	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	46
	REFERENCES	47
	APPENDIX: MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING APPROACH TO WATER PINCH ANALYSIS	50