

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xix
LIST OF TABLES	xxv
LIST OF ACRONYMS	Xxvi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xxvii
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 SCOPE	1
1.2 OBJECTIVES	1
<b>2 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 ROLE OF EROSION PREDICTION IN INTEGRATED CATCHMENT	3
2.2 SCALE ISSUES	4
2.3 MODELS FOR EROSION PREDICTION	7
2.3.1 Overview of Model Types	7
2.3.2 Empirical Models	7
2.3.3 Conceptual Models	9
2.3.4 Physically-based Models	9
2.4 SELECTED MODELS	10
2.4.1 WEPP model	11
2.4.1.1 Model Overview	11
2.4.1.2 Hydrology	11
2.4.1.3 Sediment Yield	13
2.4.2 ACRU model	16
2.4.2.1 Model Overview	16
2.4.2.2 Hydrology	16
2.4.2.3 Sediment Yield	17
<b>3 RESEARCH CATCHMENTS AND MODEL DATA</b>	<b>19</b>
3.1 SELECTION OF RESEARCH CATCHMENTS	19
3.2 CATCHMENT DESCRIPTION	20
3.2.1 Weatherley Research Catchment	20
3.2.2 Zululand Research Catchment (W1H017)	26
3.2.3 Kokstad Research Site	33
3.3 ASSEMBLING OF MODEL PARAMETER DATA	34
3.3.1 Modelling Units	34
3.3.2 Climate	36
3.3.3 Topography	38
3.3.4 Soil	39
3.3.5 Land Management	40
3.3.6 Stream channel system	42
3.4 DATA SETS	42

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

	Page
<b>4 MODEL VERIFICATION</b>	<b>43</b>
4.1 SOIL WATER BUDGETING AND RUNOFF	43
4.1.1 Typical Hydrological Processes	43
4.1.1.1 Weatherley Research Catchment	43
4.1.1.2 Zululand Research Catchment	47
4.1.2 WEPP model	51
4.1.2.1 Evapotranspiration	51
4.1.2.2 Soil Water Content	53
4.1.2.3 Runoff	62
4.1.3 ACRU model	69
4.1.3.1 Evapotranspiration	70
4.1.3.2 Soil Water Content	71
4.1.3.3 Runoff	78
4.2 SEDIMENT YIELD	81
4.2.1 Typical Erosion Processes	81
4.2.1.1 Weatherley Research Catchment	82
4.2.1.2 Zululand Research Catchment	83
4.2.2 WEPP model	83
4.2.3 ACRU model	86
<b>5 PARAMETERISATION EFFECTS</b>	<b>90</b>
5.1 RAINFALL FREQUENCY	90
5.1.1 WEPP model	91
5.1.2 ACRU model	95
5.2 TOPOGRAPHY AND SOIL	96
5.2.1 WEPP model	96
5.2.2 ACRU model	99
<b>6 SIMULATION OF SCENARIOS</b>	<b>102</b>
6.1 EXTREME RAINFALL EVENTS	102
6.2 LAND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	105
6.2.1 WEPP model	105
6.2.2 ACRU model	112
<b>7 MODEL DISCUSSION</b>	<b>115</b>
7.1 MODEL PURPOSE	115
7.2 CONCEPTUALISATION OF PROCESSES	116
7.2.1 Sediment Yield	116
7.2.2 Spatial Distribution of Erosion	117
7.3 MODEL APPLICATION	118
<b>8 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	<b>120</b>
8.1 CONCLUSIONS	120
8.2 RECOMMENDATIONS	124
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>APPENDIX 1</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>APPENDIX 3</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>APPENDIX 4</b>	<b>158</b>